

試験開始の指示があるまで、この問題冊子の中を見てはいけません。

2024年度 佐久大学 一般選抜（前期）

# 『 英 語 』

（2024年 2月 5日 実施）

## 【 注 意 事 項 】

1. この試験問題の解答時間は50分です。
2. 解答用紙はすべて HB の黒鉛筆またはシャープペンシルで記入してください。
3. 試験監督者の指示に従って、この問題冊子の表紙と解答用紙の指定欄に受験番号と氏名を記入及びマークしてください。
4. メモ等には問題冊子の余白や裏面を利用してください。
5. 解答時間中に問題冊子の印刷不鮮明、ページの落丁・乱丁及び解答用紙の汚れ等に気付いた場合は、手を高く挙げて試験監督者に知らせてください。
6. 問題を読む際、声を出したり、音を立てたりしてはいけません。
7. この問題冊子は持ち帰ってはいけません。

受験番号		氏名	
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第1問 次の問い(問1～10)の空欄に入れるのに最も適当なものを、それぞれ下の①～④のうちから1つずつ選べ。【得点 30点】解答番号  ～

問1 Which do you like better, Japanese cars or German ( )?

- ① one                      ② ones                      ③ some                      ④ other

問2 The climbers reached the top of the mountain safely ( ) the warm weather lasted for more than 10 hours.

- ① because                      ② owing to                      ③ thanks to                      ④ despite

問3 If the road to the station had not been crowded, Jack would ( ) the train.

- ① catch                      ② have caught                      ③ had caught                      ④ caught

問4 Ken is not a good student, but he is far ( ) stupid.

- ① away                      ② into                      ③ back                      ④ from

問5 She ( ) the piano for three years before she joined the band.

- ① plays                      ② will play                      ③ have played                      ④ had played

問6 The teacher asked the students ( ) their homework by tomorrow.

- ① finished                      ② finishing                      ③ to finish                      ④ have finished

問7 The book ( ) I borrowed from the library is very interesting.

- ① what                      ② which                      ③ had                      ④ did

問8 Only ( ) did she realize how foolish she was.

- ① then            ② when            ③ until            ④ while

問9 Ellie is older than Mika ( ) two years.

- ① in                ② at                ③ for                ④ by

問10 I'll tell Ken the story as soon as he ( ) back.

- ① comes            ② will come        ③ could come        ④ have come

第2問 次の問い(問 11~20)において、それぞれ下の①~⑥の語を、日本語の意味に合うように並べ替え、2番目と5番目にくる番号を答えよ。

【得点 25点】解答番号  ~

問 11・12 野生の動物たちは賢く、ともに生きる方法を知っている。

The wild animals are wise, and      .

- ① together      ② know      ③ they  
④ to              ⑤ how      ⑥ live

問 13・14 あなたがその会議に参加できるかどうか教えてください。

Let me       the meeting.

- ① whether      ② participate      ③ can  
④ in              ⑤ know              ⑥ you

問 15・16 あなたに会うといつでも、私は母のことを考えずにはいられない。

Whenever I see you,       mother.

- ① cannot      ② help              ③ thinking  
④ I              ⑤ of                  ⑥ my

問 17・18 悪天候のせいで、その試合は来週まで延期された。

Because of the bad weather,       next week.

- ① was              ② the                  ③ until  
④ put              ⑤ match              ⑥ off

問 19・20 私は身振りで意思疎通しようとした。

I       gestures.

- ① with              ② understood      ③ make  
④ tried              ⑤ myself              ⑥ to

第3問

A 次の文章を読んで、問い(問 21～23)に対し、本文の内容に合うものを、それぞれ下の①～④のうちから1つずつ選べ。【得点 15点】 解答番号  ～

Did you know that small changes can lead to big transformations when we start something in our daily lives?

Imagine that you start reading just one page of a book every day. After a year, you will have read 365 pages! It may seem like a small change at first, but if you keep doing it, big changes will come.

The same goes for our actions and attitudes. If we start being kind to others and helping each other, those around us will start behaving the same way. These small changes spread, and wonderful transformations occur.

That's why it's important for us to value small changes. Let's work towards our goals and dreams by making small efforts every day. If we stay consistent, big changes will surely come.

問 21 According to the passage, which of the following statements is true?

- ① It's good for book lovers to read more than 365 pages each week.
- ② It's surprisingly challenging to find books with more than 365 pages.
- ③ People who aren't fond of reading don't have to limit themselves to just one page per day.
- ④ Even by reading just one page every day, it adds up to 365 pages at the end of a year.

問 22 The words *lead to* in the first line are closest in meaning to .

- ① be caused
- ② be brought about
- ③ result in
- ④ cause to

問 23 The most appropriate proverb to represent the topic of this passage would be .

- ① Rome wasn't built in a day
- ② Two heads are better than one
- ③ Those who believe will be saved
- ④ Time flies like an arrow

B 次の文章を読んで、問い(問 24～28)に対し、本文の内容に合うものを、それぞれ下の①～④のうちから1つずつ選べ。【得点 30点】 解答番号  ～

Sigmund Freud was an older psychologist who studied such subjects as the secret desires in people's minds. He is also known as "the father of psychology."

Freud believed that there were powerful forces and desires in people's minds that they were not aware of, which he called the "unconscious." He thought that these unconscious forces influenced people's dreams and actions.

He also developed a therapy called "psychoanalysis." This therapy involved talking with patients to uncover problems in their minds and help them recover their mental health. He believed that patients could overcome their problems by exploring their own minds.

Freud's research and ideas have had a big impact on modern psychology. His achievements are very important and have helped us understand how the mind works.

Freud's work in psychology, particularly his exploration of the unconscious mind and the development of psychoanalysis, has left a significant mark on the field of psychology. His efforts in understanding the hidden desires and forces within the human mind opened the way for further advancements in mental health treatment.

問 24 The word *desires* in the third line is closest in meaning to .

- ① memories
- ② diseases
- ③ scars
- ④ wishes

問 25 The word *involved* in the sixth line is closest in meaning to .

- ① included
- ② insisted
- ③ compared
- ④ referred

問 26 According to the second paragraph in the passage, Freud thought that .

- ① people were aware of powerful forces in their minds
- ② we should not act based on the “unconscious” but rather act consciously
- ③ we forgot our dreams even right after waking up
- ④ the “unconscious” had some effect on our dreams

問 27 According to the third paragraph in the passage, psychoanalysis .

- ① could promote both mental and physical well-being
- ② made some patients find the contradictions in their thinking
- ③ helped patients recover by exploring their minds
- ④ enabled patients to receive advice from others by opening up about their problems

問 28 According to the passage, which of the following statements is true? .

- ① Freud was a very old psychologist, so he is no longer introduced in psychology lectures at universities.
- ② Freud continues to have a significant influence on our understanding of the workings of the mind.
- ③ Freud’s research findings are all correct even in modern times, which is why he is called “the father of psychology.”
- ④ There are some secrets hidden within Freud’s research, and people are trying to uncover them using modern psychology.









